

Name of Student: \_\_\_\_\_

## Education Pack Answer's



# Jersey War Tunnels

**Answer  
Sheets**

## IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

- Stay in your small group, with the member of staff, at all times
- No running in the tunnels
- Keep noise to a minimum and do not draw attention to yourself either by what you say or what you do

*You can find the answers to the first 2 questions BEFORE you enter the tunnel...*

1. How long are the tunnels? \_\_\_\_\_ **1.1km**

2. What temperature are the tunnels maintained at?

\_\_\_\_\_ **10-15°C**

3. Between which 2 dates were the Channel Islands occupied?

\_\_\_\_\_ **01 July 1940** \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ **09 May 1945** \_\_\_\_\_

4. When were the tunnels built?

Between \_\_\_\_\_ **Sept 1941** \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ **June 1944** \_\_\_\_\_

5. When was 'The Night of the Long Knives'?

\_\_\_\_\_ **30/06/1934** \_\_\_\_\_

6. On 19/08/1934, what did Hitler proclaim himself?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Führer** \_\_\_\_\_

7. Fill in the blanks below:

a) 01/09/1939 - Hitler invades \_\_\_ **Poland** \_

b) 03/09/1939 - \_ **England** \_ declares war on

\_\_\_ **Germany** \_\_\_

c) 13/05/1940 - \_\_\_ **Winston Churchill** \_\_\_ becomes Prime Minister

d) 10/06/1940 - \_ **Italy** \_ declares war on Britain and France

e) 14/06/1940 .... \_\_\_ **Paris** \_ falls to the Germans

f) How many boats left St. Helier Yacht club to evacuate St. Malo?

\_\_\_ **19** \_\_\_

8. How many boats left St. Helier Yacht club to evacuate St. Malo?

\_\_\_ **19** \_\_\_

9. Who was the Bailiff of Jersey in 1940?

\_\_\_ **Alexander Coutanche** \_\_\_

10. 50% of Jersey's population registered for evacuation – how many people was this?

\_\_\_ **23,063** \_\_\_

11. 25,484 evacuees were landed at \_\_\_ **Weymouth** \_\_\_

12. How many people were killed in the first air raid on Jersey on

28/6/1940? \_ **10** \_

13. On what date did Jersey surrender? \_\_\_ **1/7/1940** \_\_\_

14. What would you get if you took in a German soldier's washing?

\_\_\_ **some extra rations** \_\_\_

15. How far below the surface is the Boiler Room? 33.5m
16. Who was the first German military commander of Jersey?  
Captain Gussek
17. From 24/06/1941, where was all traffic to drive?  
on the right hand side of the road
18. From 21/01/1941, what did the Germans ban?  
fishing
19. What had to be handed in on 08/06/1942?  
all wireless sets
20. When was the Deportation Order issued?  
15<sup>th</sup> September 1942
21. What vegetable can be used instead of coffee?  
parsnip
22. What was the bread ration for female manual workers?  
4lb 4 oz
23. When there were no rubber bicycle tyres, what did people use instead?  
garden hosepipe
24. What was the football final score? Germany 4  
Jersey 1
25. What is 'La Marguerite'?  
wooden boat/dinghy
26. What were women who fraternised with the Germans called?  
Jerry Bags

27. In March 1966, **DR R. N. McKinstry** was presented with a **gold watch** by the Soviet Government.
28. What does OT stand for?  
**Organisation Todt**
29. In Jersey, how many mines were laid by 1945?  
**67,000**
30. When did the complex become an underground hospital?  
**1944**
31. When was D-Day?  
**6<sup>th</sup> June 1944**
32. What was the name of the boat which brought Red Cross parcels to Jersey on 30 Dec 1944?  
**SS Vega**
33. How many food parcels did it bring?  
**100,000**
34. When was Auschwitz liberated?  
**20/01/45**
35. When did Hitler commit suicide?  
**30/4/45**
36. Who led the British troops on Liberation Day, 9<sup>th</sup> May 1945?  
**Colonel Robinson**
37. Who said "Our dear Channel Islands are free again" on 8<sup>th</sup> May 1945?  
**Winston Churchill**

***Now leave the tunnel and in the café fill in the following chart:***

Circular plaques:

Imprisoned		<b>21</b>
Escapee		<b>10</b>
Interned		<b>20</b>
Killed		<b>2</b>
Air Raid		<b>11</b>
<b>Total:</b>		<b>64</b>

Behind the benches are metal plates, giving facts about the Occupation of the Channel Islands.

Write down 2 of the facts which you find interesting...

1) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_